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Mammy, Jezebel, Sapphire, and Their Homegirls

Developing an "Oppositional Gaze"
Toward the Images of Black Women



I collect Black memorabilia such as movie posters and cookie jars that depict images of fat, Black Mammies and Aunt Jemimas. Like other collectors (Motley, Henderson, & Baker, 2003), I am able to look past the distorted physical features and feel the warmth and resilience of my Southern relatives. These items also remind me to recognize and challenge oppressive images on a daily basis. I learned this lesson after attending a large professional convention for psychologists. As I was leaving the hotel restaurant, a White woman asked me to show her to a table. She had mistaken me for a waitress.¹ I was stunned and confused. It ruined my day.

As a feminist psychologist and researcher, I wondered why I, rather than the older White gentleman who was standing next to me, was mistaken for the server. Scholars have discovered that some stereotypes have been activated so frequently, for example through media exposure, that they can occur nonconsciously in the mere presence of a stereotyped group member. If an individual chooses to accept a stereotype, or if he or she simply does not think about it, then the image can influence the way in which they perceive African American women in social situations (Givens & Monahan, 2005). In other words, it is likely that my fellow diner had encountered more Black female servants than Black female university professors, which made it easier for her to assume that I was a waitress, although my dark blue power suit and armful of books suggested otherwise.

¹This is a disturbingly common event. Many Black women professors have been mistaken for clerical staff and even prostitutes (Byrd & Solomon, 2005; Thomas, Speight, & Witherspoon, 2004).



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Richard Kaufman
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RIDDLES IN MATHEMATICS A Book of Paradoxes



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